cated in South America.

English Company Now Operating the

Morro Velho in Brazil-Combined

Depths of Connected Shafts

Total 5,824 Feet.

Where is the deepest mine in the world?

That is a question very few people in this country can answer correctly. Even

most mining experts would probably make

mine wild monkeys are chattering and

comping from limb to limb of the graceful

paims which afford them food as well as

flowers exquisite orchids waft their per-

fume and display their beauty for the benefit of these implah progenitors of

out among the shadows and the gorgeous

red-blue-yellow macaws add their raucous

voices to the medley of sounds, while

Last year two young professors of geol-

gard to the mineral resources of the west-

which the following facts are taken:

The Morro Velho mine is located in the

which they founded was long called Vill's

Rica de Ouro Preto-the rich city of black

gold-a name which was somewhat cum-

bersome even for the Portuguese, so they

finally shortened it to just Ouro Preto.

blade, held vertically and thrust into the

more than a mile below the surface of the

50 to 60 feet increase in depth. At this

er than at the surface, and fried ham and

the loose rocks lying about. Incidentally

ture of only 112 degrees. By forcing cool-

A POPULAR QUEEN.

Elizabeth of Bavaria Known for Kind-

derstand, her teachers and tutors im-

pressed upon their little royal charge

princess, bar none. She is every bit a

life has been absolutely happy

along the line.

opular as the King, and their domestic

When she was a girl in her teens sh

solemnly swore she would never marry,

besides she had studied so hard she de-

For a girl she certainly had the mos

Then, shortly after the was graduated by for the past few days.

her study.

rate the temperature at the bottom of

realms

Within the last ten years more goese ogy, Benjamin Le Roy Miller of Lehigh

always in excess of the supply, and can the name by which it is known to-day

man can supply his trade throughout the done when the present company obtain-

year. The man who can do this instead ed control of it in 1834. The ore body con-of selling to the country dealer or whole-sists of a great vein of unusual persist-

saler will have no trouble building up a ence and regularity that dips into the

reputation with the consumer during the earth at an angle of about 45 degrees.

period of high prices that will stay by It may be likened to a gigantic knife

sanitary conditions. One does not need of the connected shafts give a total of

that the best packed goods sell first and mine that is being worked at a depth of

tisement" applies to the poultry business eggs might be prepared for the miners

they are hatched, they require little at-

COMBINE SALESMANSHIP WITH

The demand for high-grade eggs is

PRODUCTION.

best suited to your locality.

him when eggs are plentiful.

for the bests prices.

Too many shippers are constantly earth.

The old maxim "a well satisfied cus

equally as well as to any other. Produce

what the best markets want and find

hard to get and furnish a regular supply;

then your hardest problem will be to

chelter, while among the bright-hued

# HANDLING AND MARKETING EGGS FOR TOP PRICES | Few People Realize It Is Lo-

American Farmers Rob Themselves of \$45,-000,000 Every Year.

Selling Methods As Well As Carelessness to Blame.

BY VALTER G. KRUM. Department of Poultry Hudandry, des York State College of Agriculture, Cornell University.

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The losses sustained by shippers of ergs every year amount to an enormous is perhaps unavoidable, owing to the nature of the product itself; but the magnitude of the loss may be attributed. every poultryman should know are contained in the following article

When one visits the large egg candling! amount of eggs constaned to the garbage, one wonders who is responsible for this and the similar losses. by the U. S. Departmental of Agriculture have amounted last year, to about \$15,000,000, or 17 per cent, of all eggs shipped. Of these 2 per cent. were dirty eggs, 2 per cent, broken eggs, 5 per cent. eggs in which chicks have begun to grow, 5 per cent, with shranken contents. per cent rotten and I per cent, mouldy or had flavored. Muny producers and fair returns from their products, feeling that they should have received at least the "highest quotations," without high quality only

New York city pays the highest price No. 1 white eggs, while Boston and the best New England markets call for fancy or No. 1 brown cggs. Yet of all There are also many fresh-laid eggs good to during the warm summer months. on the outside but containing meat spots. All eggs should be sold as promptly as furnish you with formulas for the rations called "ouro preto"-black gold. The city and blood clots easily detected in cands possible, for they deteriorate rapidly,

cubate only the best types of eggs.

TIAL.

sanitary conditions. The buildings should be properly ventilated so as to admit plenty of fresh air, which is a most pofected often and the yards either used will not do.
alternatively, or large enough that the Since a good egg shell contains about hens will have a green range. Muddy 52 per cent, carbonate of fime,

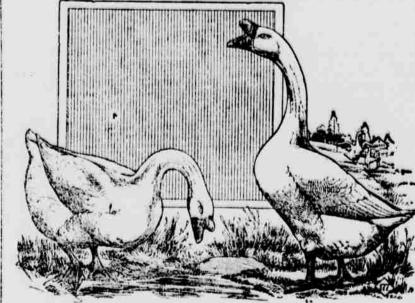
and flavor or tint the egg. The germ in a fertile egg may start round as a stimulant to appetite, an keep up with the demand.

HOW WASHINGTON TRAVELED.

Not only young America but America Washington Went Traveling" by H. W. Ogden, announced for the February St. Nicholas. Washington traveled far more elegantly than our presidents of to-day fils coach, with its cream-colored sides four seasons, having green Venetian blinds at the windows, and hearing the four and often six horses. On long journeys it was followed by a light bagsaddle horses and a led one for himself, and he took with him five servants. coachman, postilion, two footmen and a Wherever he went the First a homely comparison, but a certain rich President was received with lavish pubic hospitality, and he journeyed through fits the color scheme of this ware right the land not in the inconspicuous fashion of to-day but almost as a royal personage. Mr. Ogden, the author of the lugs and mugs. The keeper of the shop article, is a well-known illustrator of revolutionary and colonial subjects, and it is said that the material employed in his text and pictures represents the acwork in this special field.

### OLD BENNINGTON WARE.

Fact is, so long as the keeper and the H. Baldwin to take the place left vacant expert who dropped in talked about the old 1849 Bennington pottery seven o'clock With a position until the annual meeting of the was as good as three o'clock. curious little round glass, the expert ex- corporators January 25. Earl Wright has amined every corner of a piece of white just resigned as assistant cashier of the ware, a vase formed of three lily cups. German-American bank at Great Bend, Was it the original old Bennington mode Kan, of which his father is a large up in Vermont seventy-five or so years stockholder. querading as the rare Vermont ware? OUR JITNEY OFFER-THIS AND 5e. ago? Or was it an English piece mas-But it lost out, and it lost out princi- DON'T MISS THIS. Cut out this slip pally in the matter of lining. It had no euclose with five cents to Foley & Co., in the white depths. Not that the Chicago, Ill., writing your name and adold thing seemed to care a whit, but that dress clearly. You will receive in return was the fact. And the orange peel sur- a trial package containing Foley's Honey face was merely a splotch hereandthere, and Tar Compound, for coughs, face was merely a splotch here and there, and ray composition face was merely a splotch here and there, and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. The first the velvet dented smoothness of real and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. The first the velvet dented smoothness of real and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. The first the velvet dented smoothness of real and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. The first the velvet dented smoothness of real and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. The first the velvet dented smoothness of real and croup, Foley Kidney Pills and Foley see, he never really has any say in having them carried out, too. Bennington was missing. Its shape did Cathartic Tablets. J. W. O'Sullivan. follow true Colonial lines.



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#### White China Geese.

The American Standard of Perfection entwergs between the first of January mine-gold or of any other metal-is toonly to the carclessness, or ignorance, of recognizes two varieties of China Geese, and the end of June. She is a good cated in Brazil. It is near a place hearing the shippers themselves. Some facts the brown and the white. They are mother and will usually rear all of her the euphonlous name of Villa Nova de great favorites with farmers, who use goslings. In raising goese, however, it Lima, in the State of Minas Geraes, about them for crossing with Toulouse, Emden is advisable to confine the goose and her 320 miles north of Rio de Janeiro. and African varities, for the production broad until the goslings are a few weeks been worked, more or less systematically. fold. Geese are great foragers, and the for something over 80 years, and yet few Correct! weeks for holiday trade.

White China. Geese originated from old goose will tire and wear out her of us in sports" or albinos of the brown variety, brood unless they are allowed to first heard of the place, much less of the mine, and are identical in every respect ex- gain size and strength before being turn- which is known as the Morro Velho and establishments and sees the enormous and are identical in every respect exthe eye, which as in all other white geese as necessary to goose raising as it is for pany. is blue. It should be pure white in plums dairy cows. uge with orange-yellow bill and legs. The knob on the fore part of the head is have been fattened and fed for market University and Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., vellow, too. The neek is being and swan- than were grown in the previous fifty of Johns Hopkins, struck out for foreign

They are very noisy and active and other localities their breeding has be- hidden recesses of South America with recognized as the heaviest layers. They come quite a feature of the rapidly ex- the view of finding out something in reare smaller than most other varieties, tending culture of poultry. and are sometimes called the bantams among geese. The weight demanded for rearing is essentially a business for the all of the known mining districts of the standard specimens is fourteen pounds farm. Goese are noisy and require confor the male and twelve pounds for the siderable room to develop rapidly, and them a vast store of information relative Refining Co. female. The meat is of excellent flavor where conditions are favorable they will to the mineral wealth of the various con and the birds casy to raise and fatten, prove profitable. Any building or shed tries visited, and it was in Brazil that out they are not a market bird in the that will keep their bedding dry is a they found this imusual and in some realizing that highest prices are paid for full sense of the term, since best market first-rate shelter for them, and beyond a specific on the December of Chic. He declared that government with larger varieties

The female will lay from sixty to seve tention.

the eggs shipped to those markets, only to develop into a chick in a temperature aid to digestion and to produce rich yels gold belt of Brazil, where the Portuguese about 2 to 7 per cent, are of the color as low as 22 degrees Pahrenheit. It is low egg yolks, Do not, however, feed were first induced to settle by the disand quality desired for the best trade, therefore advisable to keep males in the onions or other vegetables or foods have covery of the yellow metal. The first gold while the bulk of the shipments contain flocks only during the breeding season, log a strong flavor as they might affect was discovered in 1699 near the present eggs of various colors, sizes and quality, thereby producing infertile eggs, especial- the flavor of the eggs. Your State col- city of Ouro Preto. The gold was conted

ling, which may be mistaken by the cus- When it is necessary to hold them a few tomer for partly developed chicks. One days they should not be stored in a celcan only expect to receive for such eggs lar or cooler where the air is stale, where prices in proportion to their quality. There is decayed fruit or vegetables or Nearly all of the losses and low prices near vegetables having strong odors, best be filled by the man who produces Once upon a time it was about the most can be traced to the ignorance, careless, such as onlons, cabbage or turnips. The ness or indifference of the producer or best place to store eggs for a short time shipper and could be avoided if only is in a clean, slightly moist cellar that shipper and could be avoided if only good business methods were followed. The poultryman should keep only healthy to provide large, uniform white or brown or produce large, uniform white or brown or that may have been spoiled to the shells, any that may have been spoiled or the shells, any that may have been spoiled to this country from Europe withdry room the moisture evaporates, and Such eggs are graded as "held eggs," ta very year grade), and always suffer a

PROPER FOOD FOR HENS.

The production of a large number of tent factor in maintaining the health of bigh-grade eggs is not only a matter of the fowls. The nests should be kept breeding; proper feeding is an equally tomer who is looking for high-grade lower than the present deepest workings. clean, and protected at night with a door important factor. Hens need large goods, as it is usually an indication that And it is these workings that make the or cover to prevent hens roosting in them amounts of water and should always be the contents were produced under clean. The clean. They must have sharp, hard grit and solling them unnecessarily. The clean. They must have sharp, hard grit sanitary conditions. One does not need of the connected shafts give a total of houses should be cleaned and disin-always available. Smooth sand or gravel to stand long in the large markets to see 5.53 feet. In other words, here is a gold

feet mean solled eggs. Do not use, in should be furnished in an available and changing markets, as customers are Now be it remembered that the rock the nests, disinfectants or nest eggs have clean form. I know of nothing better looking for new ones, instead of educating objectionable odors, as eggs will as for this purpose than oyster shell, yet ing the ones they have to the fact that is penetrated, in some regions the increase quickly absorb these as they will odors often when this is before the birds all they are producing something better being as much as one degree F. for each the time we find many soft and thin than the other fellow, and have plenty shelled eggs. This is usually due to the a day and in extreme cold or hot weath- fact that the method of feeding is such er twice a day. All soiled ones should the hens take but little exercise, obtainhe cleaned at once with a damp cloth, ing their food so easily that their mus-They should never be soaked in water, as cles become soft and their bodies so eug shells are porous and a large filled with soft and often times diseased amount of filth would be scaked through fat that the lime cannot be utilized, Give plenty of green food all the year

milk chocolate spilling over marshmallow

WILL JOIN BANK STAFF.

city. It is understood that he will be-

So much for a piece that was not old CAVE DWELLERS OF MANHATTAN Bennington, but a graceful, curious vase

speading brown enamel over white. It's houses.-Commerce and Finance.

of it all the time

According to the report of the bureau at that. Now go over to the cupboard of buildings, plans for the construction and let your senses fully appreciate the of only 25 private dwellings on Manhat-Hermington, which has stood such section island were filed last year. Of these vere test, the soft brown pieces and the gix were to cost over \$50,000 each, four only shoes, donning trousers when comsnow-white ones, which are originals, were to cost about \$35,000 each and 15 pany is expected. Still, the mine has pro-With the exception of a few of the small-er pieces, they are marked with the ments or tenement houses were planned gold, and is being worked now at a profit stamp: "Lyman & Fenton, U. S. Pottery, to cost a total of \$24,960,000. Apparently of something over \$700,000 annually 1805, Bennington, Vt." There is a small the private dwelling house is destined bank in the brown Bennington pottery in to become extinct on Manhattan Island the shape of a Colonial bureau with claw and these who continue to live there feet and old-time knobs. Did Mr. Great- will have to content themselves with the back, a Rennington potter who came submergence of an apartment. For many from England, have a hand in this direasons this is to be regretted. Neither minutive bureau? Greatback had a hand in many of the pieces which had the flourish in a community of apartment

STATE FREE FROM PESTS. S. Senator John Sharp Williams of heart and mind if she would do honor There are pitchers of Bennington and Mississippi says: Mississippi is the most nearly evclusively agricultural State in has combed the country for the pieces. the union. There are no cities of over twenty-five thousand souls, there is no crowding of men and women in sweatchops and back alleys and unsanitary Rutland, Jan. 23.-Earl Wright, son of tenements. Yet we have city advantages Dr. W. H. Wright, president of the First without their corrupting influences. National bank of Brandon, is to join the Memphis, Tenn. is about as much Misstaff at the Marble Savings bank in this sissippian as Tennessean; New Orleans is a metropolis for Mississippi come assistant treasurer to fill the vamuch as for Louisiana; and Mobile cancy caused by the promotion of Lathrop is a depot and entrepot for us. Wealth is perhaps more equally distributed than any other State. There are virtanouncement will be made of Mr. Wright's ally no paupers and, as far as I know,

HOW ABOUT IT, GEORGE!

(From the Syracuse Post-Standard. Texas is confirmed in its democracy, but we suspect that T. R. is stronger

cided it would be best to serve her country by improvements in one way or EMPTY BUT PLATTERING TITLE. another, in a civic way, especially, all it be possible that I heard you say "Hallo, governor!" to your father. stupendous ideas and she insisted upon having them carried out, too. The first

Adv. Lexecutive.-Boston Transcript.

equipped with every present-day venience for their comfort and quick

Aside from all the latest material improvements introduced into these house of health, as they are sometimes call ed, the Princess Elizabeth was, and still is, a firm believer in the psychology of health-such as reading to a patient or having some one sing or render an instrumental solo as the suffering patients wearly wait for their well-day to come. The results were remarkably suc cessful, so successful that the princess herself often helped out in this phase of the new treatment of hospital patients by reading funny stories to them. Philadelphia Press.

NEWS TOLD IN BRIEF.

wrong guess-unless they had made 18,756,148 persons entered Panama-Parather exhaustive inquiries anent the subific fair during its ten months' exhiject-for it is located in a section of the world where you would least expect to find it. In the forests which cover the hills that cluster about the mouth of the

Stide in Panama Canal is said to be partly responsible for high price of gasolene by cutting off cheap transportation from California.

House has passed Administration bill coal, oil, gas, phosphate and sodium man. Birds of rare plumage flit in and lands to private enterprises.

plendid butterflies wave their large wings at Park avenue and 50th street, New of irridescent blue and green and gold to enhance the riot of color in those tropic church. Model alone cost \$7,000. Tropic realms? Verily, for the deepest Danish government is reported to have

> 300,000,000 cartridges. The annual report of landing agent at Ellis Island shows that during 1915 the total westbound movement of travelers was 216,274 as against previous year and 1,332,200 in 1913.

largest ships now affoat on February This announcement was made by Col. E. F. Glenn, U. S. A., on his return and typical American energy that Mexico years. In New England, New Jersey and parts and wended their way even into the

It is hardly necessary to add that goose ern hemisphere. They investigated almost plated sanitary expedition of American dectors, according to announcement of

results are obtained by crossing them few weeks' care of the goslings, after about it in an article in the December of Ohio. He declared that government number of the Bulletin of the Pan Amer- manufacture of munitions would tend pick, shovel and kit to seek out nature's tean Union (Washington, D. C.) from to put an end to the 'preparedness' propaganda.

> Russian government, cannot be drunk because of the perpetual prohibition, and its destruction or technical utilization is demanded. Chemists are endeavoring leges and experiment stations will gladly with a black substance and hence was to adopt it to motor car fuel use, or manufacture of synthetic rubber.

> Austria and Germany, entering occupations hitherto confined to men. Barbers, street cleaners and cobblers count women a uniform output throughout the year. In order to do this he must batch his pullets early enough to commence proin their ranks. They work for less money. and many fear post-bellum effects.

reeds two to four weeks carlier. Then ing operated toward the close of the 18th spread to this country from Europe with-

German press is exhorting population A neat package appeals to the cus- earth at this angle with the point still pork scarcity, dwarfs all other hard. He followed this new vocation for about

> idea, according to Scandinavian news- the oil business occurred in 1892, when h papers, who are at a loss otherwise to account for enormous German imports Los Angeles district. Just five years afof this commodity. They believe some terward he again struck oil, this time near inventor has found way to extract the Fullerton. Cal. After a lapse of two fats for food purposes. Norway has pro-

If Greece joins the central powers, she this mine would be over 100 degrees highegrs might be prepared for the miners all her supplies come over the water without any other heating apparatus than With the allies in absolute control of and which now enjoys the distinction of the miners would be going through the Greece must at least stay neutral or feel of its kind. The Mexican Petroleum comfrying process too. Fortunately, however, the allied thumb on her supply arteries.

o 120 feet, giving the rocks a temperaand mouth disease, which was rampant co - Philadelphia Evening Ledger. d air down into the mine by means of and has cost the livestock interests of fans the temperature is lowered to a little the country unestimated millions, has less than 100 degrees. Even at that it is been practically exterminated. With the rather snug, and the miners usually wear exception of one spot at Libertyville, Iil., the whole country is now clean, and it is expected that Chicago will be both as to slaughter and stocker trade. Disastrous as was the visitation, the not been taken by the Washington authorities, T. W. Tomlinson of Denver, ecretary of the American National Live Stock association, charges that Argen to claim them, they are sold at public in the Army of the Rio Grande. The Queen of the Belgians was born Elizabeth, Duchess of Bayaria and tine beef is burlapped at River Plate slaughter houses which reck with disfrom the moment she was able to unease germs, and that these coverings go into commercial channels on reachhe importance of studying with all her

to the ancient and historic house of Bavaria-the most ancient in all Europe. Elizabeth was willing and promised to do her best. She almost lost her health to be conducted by the county agricultural in her heroic efforts to become a scholar, but she came out triumphant and is to-day one of the most learned ruary t. There are to be really two schools of instruction and while th princesses of Europe. She won the degree of doctor of medicine, and the are learning all the fine principles of farming the women will be studying domestic precious pigskin hangs on the wall of science, household economics and Mrs. Julian Dimick and Miss Bessie Thay-The Queen of Belgium is much more than a merely learned personage; it is er of the U. V. M. extension department conceded by all who know anything of European history that this young Queen

> MOTHER'S HORRIBLE DEED. noon. Mr. Payne found the bodies of his wife and two children when he returned

WORLD'S DEEPEST GOLD MINE as a doctor of medicine, she was the means of having several hospitals built, mostly for the benefit of the poor, but

Independent Companies.

Kind, but His Business Methods Are Distinctly Modern-Succeeded by Hard Work.

Providing for government to lease its providing for government to lease its was formed. It is expected that all the loss if heating were the only purpose of the plant. Sold as a by-product for an in-St. Bartholomew's Protestant Episcopal known as the Pan-American Petroleum operation as well as serving the cause of thurch will erect new \$5,000,000 edifice and Transit company. Doheny is not only York. It is known as the Vanderbilt pany, which is the largest single unit in tricity

entered American market for shrapnel prising 600,000 acres of oil lands. and cartridges, and that it is negotiating with Maxim Munitions corporation for

Panama canal will be reopened to the

from visit to canal zone One hundred thousand cases of typhus reported in Mexico are cause of contem-

at Toledo. Ohlo, is proposed in a bill prospector from his early manhood. And

260,000,000 gallons of vodka, owned by

Women continue to replace men in

in this mine the rate of increase of tem-

ing New York, whereas they ought to

is more beloved for her splendidly developed all-round character on the whole continent than king, queen or

of clothes line attached to a ho the ceiling of the living room of the family home in the hamlet of Alloway. three miles south of here, this after home from work to-night. He told the coroner his wife had been acting strange-

Heads a Huge Combination of

a Prospector of the Old Fashloned

of that much disturbed country. Edward 'too high to be covered by gravity canals bition, and only 52 were ejected for L. Dobeny's oil interests, however are The water has to be lifted about 70 feet through since the original Standard Oil charged by the government for

president of the Mexican Petroleum comthe Tampico oil region, but has for years pils, for heating and ventilating, and Burproperties valued at \$50,000,000 and com- pupils with an elaborate and thor

gent at 1901 they were merely barren wastes for large electric range. These facilities are 1915 the most part, being sparsely cultivated utilized by pupils from long distances in the best. In the last year of the prethe avowed purpose of prospecting for all was part of a sage brush desert. lands, known to exist in that region be cause of surface outpourings of the pre- LIKE CONSTANT THUNDER clous petroleum. It is through their efforts, by reason of their unremitting toil had opened up for her a vast no field of wealth. The man principally re-

SET OUT WITH PICK AND SHOVEL. Previous to becoming indentified with he Mexican industry Mr. Doheny had achieved success in this country, both in A \$5,000,000 government munition plant the oil and mining field, having been a he was a prospector of the kind who went forth in woo! shirt and jackboots, with

Mr. Doheny is a native of Fond do Lac Wis., where he was born August 10, 1856, t son of Patrick and Eleanor Quigley Doheny

of Fon du Lac. Mr. Doheny was graduated from the high school of that city in 1872. A short time later he secured employment a survey of public land on what was then the Indian Territory, now the State of Oklahoma. In 1873, he went to Mexico as one of a party engaged in geographical and geological survey employed by the government. While thus occupied Mr. blacksmiths, machinists, factory hands, Doheny became interested in the possibillty of locating new mine fields in what was an almost unknown country at that day. He retired from the federal service

and struck out for himself as a prospector over the work, for which he cherishes a decided fondness.

STUDIED LAW IN BED.

meatless meals and artificial food as a Mr. Doheny broke both legs and was con-patriotic duty. Main topic of feminine fined for some time. Not to be idle, he was indifferent to the fire of the Geronversation is butter scarcity, but im- took up the study of the law, and fared man siege cannon I have twice been under pending famine of sausages, because of so well that he was admitted to practice. the fire of the German slege guns-in Anta year, but gave it up at the end of that by May-and I hope with all my heart time to resume his former work.

Mr. Doheny's first important strike in again. years his efforts again were rewarded ley of California, and one year later his discovery of the remarkable oil fields starves, declares Richard Harding Davis near Tampico, Mexico. This brought in New York Times. There is never about the organization of the Mexican Pemore than ten days' food in Greece, and troleum company, which was the only oil the seas, and the German fleet at Kiel, being the greatest institution in the world pany not only made its backers wealthy, but has added vastly to the business ex A Packingtown authority says: "Foot pansion of an important section of Mexi-

## PARABLE OF DEAD GIFTS

Leason Taught by Curtous Auctions at

auction.

It is often a strange and pathetic colsection. Most of the articles are cheap whose memory is undimmed through 50 enough, although valuable things are years. And they had stories of their not lacking; but who can estimate the Canadian comrades in arms. Some of intrinsic value of some of those lost those Canadians fought with Grant at gifts-the time, the sacrifice, and love Vicksburg, some with Thomas at Chicksthey represent? How many disappoints mauga, some with Custer in the West, d hearts must have watched in vain some with Meade at Gettysburg, some for them! How many lives were robbed with Sheridan in the Shenandoah, some of a happiness that rightfully belonged with Sherman on his march to the sea. agent at Pawlet from January 31 to Feb- to them, because of the sender's care. The military archives at Washington lessness or ignorance!

Is there not a parable lurking some

many lives are there to-day that hold sewing, the possibility of gifts for other lives, and for the integrity of the American yet through carelessness or ignorance anion. Toronto Globe er of the U. V. M. extension department or indifference are robbing both them-of the University of Vermont at Burling- selves and others? The woman whose ton will have charge of these lectures love is spent upon some valuable and demonstrations and one of the things when there are little children all about to be taught is the making of a shirt her starving for that love; the girl whose Lyons, N. V., Jan. 20.-Mrs. Edwin lives; the men whose business ability is Barnegat, N. J., says: "Foley's Honey ting so much beauty into beauty-starved Payne, 35 years old, hanged her four all spent on making money, and none and Tar Compound soon stopped the year old daughter, her two year old of it on making men and women, the severe is grippe cough that completely exson and herself with with separate pieces young people of quick minds and brilliant of the line attached to beat." J. W. possibilities, who are unwilling to un. O'Sullivan.

> others every day are carelessly making "dead letters" of gifts for which enger eyes and hearts are longing. There is no sale of these dead gifts no one has any chance at them. They

> dergo the discipline necessary to devel-

op their talents-these and scores of

should have used them, and to the world that needs them. What a pitiful waste of power and joy!-The Youth's

WHITE COAL HEATS HOMES Government Selling Electricity at Low

Ente as By-product from Dam.

The government is seiling electricity for heating purposes at astonishingly low rates in the thriving Idaho towns of Rupert and Burley, where three out of every four buildings and homes. small, are being heated by electricity. Current for \$1 to \$1.25 per month per kilowatt of capacity is being supplied as a by-product from the government's water power plant installed by the reclamation Oil and Mexico, it is said, do not mix, service on the Minidoka reclamation and yet the two gotogether. It is rather a project. The primary purpose of the plant ticklish subject to handle, and for present located at the diversion dam of the Snake purposes it is only necessary to speak of Fiver near Minidoka is to pump water for the man who is known as the Rockefeller | the irrigation of about 20,000 acres of land not wholly confined to Mexico, some of and to do this 10,000 horsepower are rethem being located in American territory, quired during the summer irrigation sea-Doheny, president of the Mexican Petro- gon. In winter, however, the greater part leum company, incorporated in Delaware, of this power would be wasted were it will head the new \$150,000,000 oil merger- not for the development of electric heatthe biggest oil deal that has been put ling and this accounts for the low rates company, with its underlying subsidiaries. The revenue from heating would show a ating in California and Mexico will join stallation required for other purposes electhe new consolidation, which is to be tric heat is helping to carry the cost of

Rupert for a year had been using elecin its high school, housing 600 pubeen connected with companies controlling ley has equipped a new school for 2000 modern heating plant. Hot water for the Extending southward from Tampico, entire building is heated electrically, and with the more choice fields lying between the domestic science department the Tuxpam and the Tamesi rivers, are complete outfit of electric hot plates for the richest oil lands in the world. Before use of individual students, as well as a vious century one or two Americans had ley, a lustling town of about 3,000 people, established themselves in Tampico with stands on ground that eight years ago

Graphic Description of Great Artile lery Action in War Zone.

There are no words between the covsponsible for this trend of events is ers of the dictionary which can convey ny adequate idea of what one of the great artillery actions is like, says a writer in Scribner's Magazine. see-and hear-it. Buildings of brick and stone collapse as though they were built of cards. Whole towns are razed to the ground, as a city of tents would be leveled by a cyclone. Trees are snapped off like carrots. Gaping holes as large as cottage cellars suddenly appear in the fields and in the stone paved roads. of smoke and earth shoot high into the

> The fields are strewn with the shocking remains of what had once been mer; podies without heads or arm or less, legs and arms and the heads without bodies. Dead horses, broken wagons, bent and shattered equipment are everywhere. The noise is beyond all concep-It is like a close-by clap of thunder which instead of lasting for a fraction of a second, lasts for hours. There is no imiration to the nell of sound, not even a mo nentary cossation.

The ground heaves and sh-dders beneath your fee breathe. Your head throbs until you think that it is about to burst. as though your ear-drums had been shat-

rifying as is a modern artillery action, werp last October and in Dunkirk in earthat I shall never have the experience

CANADIANS IN UNION ARMY

Record of 48,000 Enlistments during

The tables are turned. A half-century ago, in the awful tragedy of the Civil greatest success was scored through the War in the United States, many thousands of Canadians crossed the lines. enlisted in American regiments and fought for freedom and humanity on all the great battlefields of the republic. To-day a new battalion is being organized in the Dominion, the 97th of Canada, composed wholly, throughout all its ranks, of men born within the United States. It will be known as the

American Legion. Back of all this, alike in Canada and in the United States, there is som hing of the profoundest significance to

the democracy of North America. The other day there died in Toronto Canadian veteran of the Civil War, who fought under General Meade at the decisive battle of Gettysburg. Sev-Twice a year, in Washington, they hold eral years ago he was one of a dozen a curious auction. It is called the dead members of the Toronto Post of the letter sale, but in reality it is the sale Grand Army of the Republic, who met of packages that have been sent to one day in the Globe office. They were charge is made, however, that adequate the dead letter office because of defi-measures for preventing another have cient postage or wrong directions. dians who fought in Lincoln's armies; After these packages have been held in the Army of the Potomac, the Army for a certain length of time, in order of the James, in the Army of the Cum-to give senders or owners an opportunity berland, in the army of Tennessee and

They had their story, each man his bit, told after the way of the soldier during the years of the Civil War, and where about this strange auction? How tell of more than 18,000 Canadian casualties in defense of American citizenship

GET RID OF A RACKING LA GRIPPE

For the severe racking cough that comes with ta grippe. Foley's Honey and useless ways when they might be put- Tar Compound is wonderfully heating and soothing, R. G. Collins, ex-postmaster,

SECOND CROP.

Boy Ma wants another oxtail. Butcher-She liked the one she got yesterday, ch?

Boy-Yes, sir; she says she wants this one off the same ox, please .- Boston